## Message Text

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**ACTION IO-13** 

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 EA-07 NEA-10 ISO-00 FEA-01 AID-05

CEQ-01 CIAE-00 ERDA-05 COME-00 DODE-00 EB-07 EPA-01

INR-07 L-03 NSF-01 NSC-05 NSAE-00 PM-04 USIA-06

OES-06 SS-15 SP-02 INT-05 ACDA-07 AGR-05 HEW-04 /133 W ...... 083324

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: CCD, PARM, IN

SUBJ: CCD - 710TH PLENARY MEETING, JULY 8, 1976

- 1. SUMMARY: INDIAN REP DISCUSSED ENMOD DRAFT IN GENERALLY SUPPORTIVE FASHION. END SUMMARY
- 2. INDIAN REP (MISHRA), ONLY SPEAKER AT JULY 8 PLENARY, DISCUSSED US-SOVIET DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL WARFARE CONVENTION, CHARACTERIZING IT AS TIMELY AND IMPORTANT, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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HE STATED THAT THRESHOLD CONCEPT OF DRAFT,

LIMITING BAN TO "ENVIRONMENTAL MODIFICATION TECHNIQUES HAVING WIDESPREAD, LONG-LASTING OR SEVERE EFFECTS," WAS APPROPRIATE AND WOULD AVOID RAISING TRIVIAL MATTERS. FURTHER, HE SAID USE OF WORD "HAVING" IS MORE COMPREHENSIVE AND LESS CONTROVERSIAL THAN "INTENDED" OR "EXPECTED TO HAVE". MISHRA SAW NO NEED FOR BANNING THREAT OF USE AND SUPPORTED PHRASE "MILITARY OR ANY OTHER HOSTILE USE" INSTEAD OF ALTERNATIVES PREVIOUSLY SUGGESTED. IF HOWEVER, CONSENSUS FAVORED PHRASE "HOSTILE USE," IT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE. MISHRA ALSO FAVORED DRAFT'S APPLICABILITY ONLY TO OTHER "STATES PARTY", NOTING THAT THIS STRESSED IDEA OF RECIPROCITY OF OBLIGATIONS AND WOULD AVOID NEED FOR RESERVATIONS BY ADHERING STATES.

- 3. MISHRA SUPPORTED ARGENTINE CALL FOR REFERENCE TO GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND FOR USE OF PHRASE "MILITARY OR ANY OTHER HOSTILE USE" RATHER THAN "MILITARY USE" IN PREAMBULAR PARA 3, AS WELL AS CANADIAN SUGGESTION TO DIVIDE SAME PARA. HE RECOMMENDED FOLLOWING REFORMULATION OF PREAMBULAR PARA 4: "DESIRING TO PROHIBIT MILITARY OR ANY OTHER HOSTILE USE OF ENVIRONMENTAAL MODIFICATION TECHNIQUES."
- 4. MISHRA SUPPORTED THE CONCEPT OF AN ILLUSTRATIVE LIST IN ARTICLE II, AS WELL AS JAPANESE SUGGESTION TO ADD PHRASE "ICE AND SNOW MASSES ON LAND SURFACES." HE SUGGESTED REVISING PHRASE "THE EARTH, INCLUDING ITS BIOTA" TO READ "THE EARTH, ITS SURFACE, INNER OR OUTER CONTENTS, OR ITS ENVIRONMENT SUCH AS ITS BIOTA."
- 5. MISHRA STATED THAT PROVISION EXEMPTING PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS FROM CONVENTION'S BAN IS "ADEQUATE AND USEFUL" IN ITS PRESENT FORMULATION, BUT CALLED PROVISION REGARDING DOMESTIC MEASURES TO IMPLEMENT THE CONVENTION "NON-ESSENTIAL." IF ARTICLE IV IS TO BE RETAINED, HE SUGGESTED FOLLOWING REFORMULATION: "EACH STATE PARTY TO THIS CONVENTION MAY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES, TAKE ...." HE CHARACTERIZED DRAFT'S LACK OF REVIEW CONFERENCE PROVISION AS "SERIOUS OMMISSION." LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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- 6. MISHRA AVOIDED TAKING SUBSTANTIVE STAND ON COMPLAINTS PROCEDURE (ARTICLE V), BUT SUGGESTED THAT TECHNICAL EXPERTISE OF WMO, FAO, WHO, AND USEP COULD BE USEFUL IN EXAMINING COMPLAINTS.
- 7. NEXT PLENARY SCHEDULED FOR JULY 13.DALE

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: AGREEMENT DRAFT, ENVIORNMENT

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 09 JUL 1976 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: GolinoFR
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1976GENEVA05446

Document Number: 1976GENEVA05446 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A

Film Number: D760266-0672

From: GENEVA

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1976/newtext/t19760776/aaaacnyw.tel Line Count: 114 Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Office: ACTION IO

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: GolinoFR

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 12 APR 2004

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <12 APR 2004 by greeneet>; APPROVED <13 APR 2004 by GolinoFR>

**Review Markings:** 

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review

04 MÁY 2006

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: CCD - 710TH PLENARY MEETING, JULY 8, 1976 TAGS: PARM, IN, UR, CCD To: STATE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006